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ecology and environment, inc.

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SITE SAFETY PLAN

Version 988

A. GENERAL INFORMATION

Project Title: Sauget DRUMS, Site Q Project No.: ZT305'
 Project Manager: Sam Sirhan TDD/Pan No.: TOS-9502-010/EIL 0860/FAA
Steve Skare Project Dir.: Thomas A. Kouris, TM Sperry
 Location(s): Sauget, St. Clair, Illinois
 Prepared by: Sammy H. Sirhan Date Prepared: 02/20/95
 Approval by: [Signature] Date Approved: 2/20/95
 Site Safety Officer Review: _____ Date Reviewed: _____
 Scope/Objective of Work: To stabilize uncovered drums at the site and to stage them up away from the Mississippi River Floodplain
 Proposed Date of Field Activities: 02/20/95 - 03/15/95
 Background Info: Complete: ☒ Preliminary (No analytical data available) ☐

Documentation/Summary:

Overall Chemical Hazard:	Serious <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Low <input type="checkbox"/>	Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>
Overall Physical Hazard	Serious <input type="checkbox"/>	Moderate <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	Low <input type="checkbox"/>	Unknown <input type="checkbox"/>

B. SITE/WASTE CHARACTERISTICS

Waste Type(s):

Liquid ☒ Solid ☒ Sludge ☒ Gas/Vapor ☐

Characteristic(s):

Flammable/Ignitable ☒ Volatile ☒ Corrosive ☐ Acutely Toxic ☐
 Explosive ☐ Reactive ☐ Carcinogen ☒ Radioactive* ☐

Other: _____

Physical Hazards:

Overhead ☐ Confined* ☐ Below Grade ☒ Trip/Fall ☒
 Puncture ☒ Burn ☐ Cut ☒ Splash ☒
 Noise ☐ Heat/Cold Stress ☒ Other: _____

*Requires completion of additional form and special approval from the Corporate Health/Safety group. Contact RSC or HQ.
 HS018A(04/02/91)

Site History/Description and Unusual Features (see Sampling Plan for detailed description): The location is a former Monsanto plant w/ several landfills. SEE NEXT PAGE FOR MORE INFORMATION.

Locations of Chemicals/Wastes: Buried waste in drums, soil and surface drainage run-off.

Estimated Volume of Chemicals/Wastes: Unknown Volume.

Site Currently in Operation

Yes: [] No: [X]

C. HAZARD EVALUATION

List Physical Hazards by Task (i.e., drum sampling - explosion hazard, drilling - noise hazard, etc.) and number them. (Task numbers are cross-referenced in Section D)

- Task/Physical Hazard Evaluation: 1. INITIAL SITE ENTRY / Trip-Fall, Puncture, Cold Stress
 2. Soil Sampling - Trip/Fall, Puncture, Cut, Splch.
 3. Drum Sampling - Splash, Trip/Fall, Cut
 4. Photo Documentation - Trip/Fall, Cold Stress, Cut
 5. Air Monitoring - Slip/Fall, Puncture, Cold Stress
 6.
 7.
 8.

Chemical Hazard Evaluation:

Compound	PEL/TWA	Route of Exposure	Acute Symptoms	Odor Threshold	Odor Description
Benzene	1.0/10.0 ppm	IN, E, SK	IR, SK, H, V	4.68 ppm	Sweet Odor.
Methane	100 ppm/TWA	IN, E, SK	DZ, W, SB, DT, IR, H, V	N/A	NO ODOR BUT WEAK
PCB	10 ppm	IN, E, SK	IR	NA	NA.
Lead	PEL 0.5 mg/m ³	IN, E, SK, IN	POIS, AN, H, W, DS	NONE	NA.
Pentachlorophenol	0.5 mg/m ³	IN, IN, E, SK	IR, I, V, CP	NONE LISTED	Pungent
<u>See attached next page</u>					

Note: Complete and attach a Hazard Evaluation Sheet for major known contaminants. Codes for C.H.E. below:

AB = ABDOMINAL PAIN	DA = DERMAL ABSORPTION	IN = INHALATION	A = OCULAR
AC = ACHES	DI = DIARRHEA	IN = INGESTION	SK = SKIN CONTACT
AN = ANEMIA	DS = DISTRESSED STOMACH	IR1 = IRR OF E/M/THROAT	U = ULCERATION
BV = BLURRED VISION	DP = CNS DEPRESSION	IR = IRRITATION	V = VOMITING
C = COUGHING	DR = DROWSINESS	E = EYES	M = MOUTH
W = WEAKNESS	CD = CONTACT DERMATITIS	DZ = DIZZINESS	CP = CHEST PAIN
H = HEADACHES	LC = LOSS OF CONSCIOUSNESS	RT = RESPIRATORY TRACT	N = NAUSEA
SB = SHORTNESS OF BREATH	OTHER: _____	_____	_____

2. SITE BACKGROUND

2.1 SITE DESCRIPTION

The DCP area is located in and around the cities of Sauget (formerly Monsanto) and Cahokia in west-central St. Clair County, Illinois (see Figure 2-1). The project area consists of 12 suspected uncontrolled hazardous waste sites, and six segments of Dead Creek, which is an intermittent stream flowing southerly in the eastern portion of the project area. To avoid confusion stemming from various file designations or aliases for the various sites or creek sectors, each site or creek sector has been assigned an alphabetical designation (see Figure 2-2). The disposal sites occupy approximately 220 acres.

The scope of work revision submitted to IEPA in August 1986 included the concept of grouping several sites and creek sectors together for future Hazard Ranking System (HRS) scoring purposes. Sites were grouped into areas based on geographical relationship, same ownership or similar operation, and similar waste types and common exposure pathways. Sites grouped into areas included Sites G, H, I, L, and Creek Sectors A and B (Area 1), and Sites O, Q, and R (Area 2). These areas are presented in Figure 2-3. Sites J, K, M, N, and P do not meet requirements for site aggregation and will be referred to henceforth as peripheral sites.

The DCP sites consist of a number of former municipal and industrial waste landfills; surface impoundments or lagoons; surface disposal areas; past excavations thought to be filled or partially filled with unknown wastes; and an areal drainage flowpath (Dead Creek).

D. SITE SAFETY WORK PLAN

Site Control: Attach map, use back of this page, or sketch of site showing hot zone, contamination reduction zone, etc.

Perimeter identified? ☒ Y ☐ N Site secured? ☒ Y ☐ N

Work Areas Designated? ☐ ☒ Zone(s) of Contamination Identified? ☐ ☒

will be during initial entry.

Personnel Protection (TLD badges required for all field personnel):

Anticipated Level of Protection (Cross-reference task numbers to Section C):

	A	B	C	D
Task 1		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Task 2			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Task 3		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		
Task 4			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
Expand if necessary) TASKS			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	

Modifications:

Face shield & apron required for Task 3. Use Vieques Orange to contain possible drum spray.

Action Levels for Evacuation of Work Zone Pending Reassessment of Conditions:

- Level D: O_2 <19.5% or >25%, explosive atmosphere >10% LEL, organic vapors above background levels, particulates > _____ mg/m³, other _____.
- Level C: O_2 <19.5% or >25%, explosive atmosphere >25% LEL (California-20%), unknown organic vapor (in breathing zone) >5 ppm, particulates > _____ mg/m³, other _____.
- Level B: O_2 <19.5% or >25%, explosive atmosphere >25% LEL (California-20%), unknown organic vapors (in breathing zone) >500 ppm, particulates > _____ mg/m³, other _____.
- Level A: O_2 <19.5% or >25%, explosive atmosphere >25% LEL (California-20%), unknown organic vapors >500 ppm, particulates > _____ mg/m³, other _____.

Air Monitoring (daily calibration unless otherwise noted):

Contaminant of Interest	Type of Sample (area, personal)	Monitoring Equipment	Frequency of Sampling
PCB/Lead (all inorganic)	Airial	Mini Ram	INITIAL/PERIODIC
Benzene/Methane/ penta-chlorophenol and all other organic vapors	"	OVA, LEL	INITIAL/PERIODIC continuous during drum open
Vapors Ionizing Rad	Area	Victron	Initial/continuous during drum open
(Expand if necessary) Explosive Atmosphere		LEL	Initial/ continuous during drum open

Decontamination Solutions and Procedures for Equipment, Sampling Gear, etc.:

All sampling gear and washable personal PE will be decontam using a known solution. All sampling equipment will decontam before and after each sampling event. Rinse with fresh H₂O will follow that. Then air dried.

Personnel Decon Protocol:

Wet down using Alconox solution
followed by triple rinse with fresh water for all
exposed organs, i.e., hands

Decon Solution Monitoring Procedures, if Applicable:

Decon solution will be changed
after each decontamination event.

Special Site Equipment, Facilities, or Procedures (Sanitary Facilities and Lighting
Must Meet 29 CFR 1910.120):

will be provided by the U.S. EPA's
ERCs.

Site Entry Procedures and Special Considerations: Permission will be obtained prior to site entry. Stay upwind

of contamination when possible. The buddy system will be maintained at all times.

Arranged for
site entry will be done by OSC & ERCs, TAT will buddy w/OSC & ERCs

Work Limitations (time of day, weather conditions, etc.) and Heat/Cold Stress Requirements:

Work is restricted to daylight hours only and workers are to be monitored for heat/cold stress. When

vermiculite is used to pack samples, dust masks will be worn.

General Spill Control, if applicable:

None anticipated.

Investigation-Derived Material Disposal (i.e., expendables, decon waste, cuttings):

Investigative-derived materials will be decontaminated in accordance with procedures listed above. The
decontaminated material will be bagged and left on-site in appropriate waste containers with prior permission of
site owner/operator

Sample Handling Procedures Including Protective Wear:

After samples have been collected, the outside of the sample bottles will be decontaminated by washing (not
submerging) the bottles in an Alconox solution and rinsing in distilled water. The protective clothing level
(i.e., suits, gloves, boots) worn during on-site job activities will be maintained while decontaminating the
bottles. Respiratory protection will be worn based on professional judgement. Latex gloves, at a minimum,
will be worn while handling the bottles after decontamination.

Team Member*

Responsibility

Steve Starke TRS

Sammy Bink

Sam Barrios

Team Leader

Site Safety Officer

U.S. EPA OSC.

*All entries into exclusion zone require Buddy System use. All E & S field staff participate in medical monitoring program and have completed applicable training per 29 CFR 1910.120. Respiratory protection program meets requirements of 29 CFR 1910.134, and ANSI Z38.2 (1980).

E. EMERGENCY INFORMATION

(Use supplemental sheets, if necessary)

LOCAL RESOURCES

(Obtain a local telephone book from your hotel, if possible)

Ambulance 911 - E. St. Louis

Hospital Emergency Room St. Marys Hospital 129 N. 8th St. (618) 274-1900

Poison Control Center (800) 852-2022

Police (include local, county sheriff, state) 911 - E. St. Louis

Fire Department 911 - E. St. Louis

Airport N/A

Agency Contact (EPA, State, Local USCG, etc.) U.S. EPA Sam Borries (312) 353-2886

Local Laboratory N/A

UPS/Fed. Express (800) 238-5355

Client/EPA Contact U.S. EPA Sam Borries / OSK

Site Contact Same

SITE RESOURCES

Site Emergency Evaluation Alarm Method 3 horn blasts on vehicle or verbal

Water Supply Source Bottled water

Telephone Location, Number Mobile Phone

Cellular Phone, if available Same as above

Radio 2-way radios (3)

Other N/A

EMERGENCY CONTACTS

1. Dr. Raymond Harbison (Univ. of Florida) (501) 221-0465 or (904) 462-3277, 3281
Alachua, Florida (501) 370-8263 (24 hours)
2. Ecology and Environment, Inc., Safety Director
Paul Jonnaire (716) 684-8060 (office)
..... (716) 655-1260 (home)
3. Dean Tiebout, Regional Safety Coordinator, Chicago (312) 663-9415 (office)
..... (312) 318-4423 (home)
4. Jerry Oskvarek, Office Manager, Chicago (312) 775-7040 (home)
5. Tom Kouris, TAT Leader, Chicago (312) 201-3790 (office)
..... (219) 924-1341 (home)
6. Pat Zwilling, ATATL, Chicago (708) 587-5914 (home)
7. Ron Sugg, TAT Safety Officer, Chicago (219) 922-8835 (home)

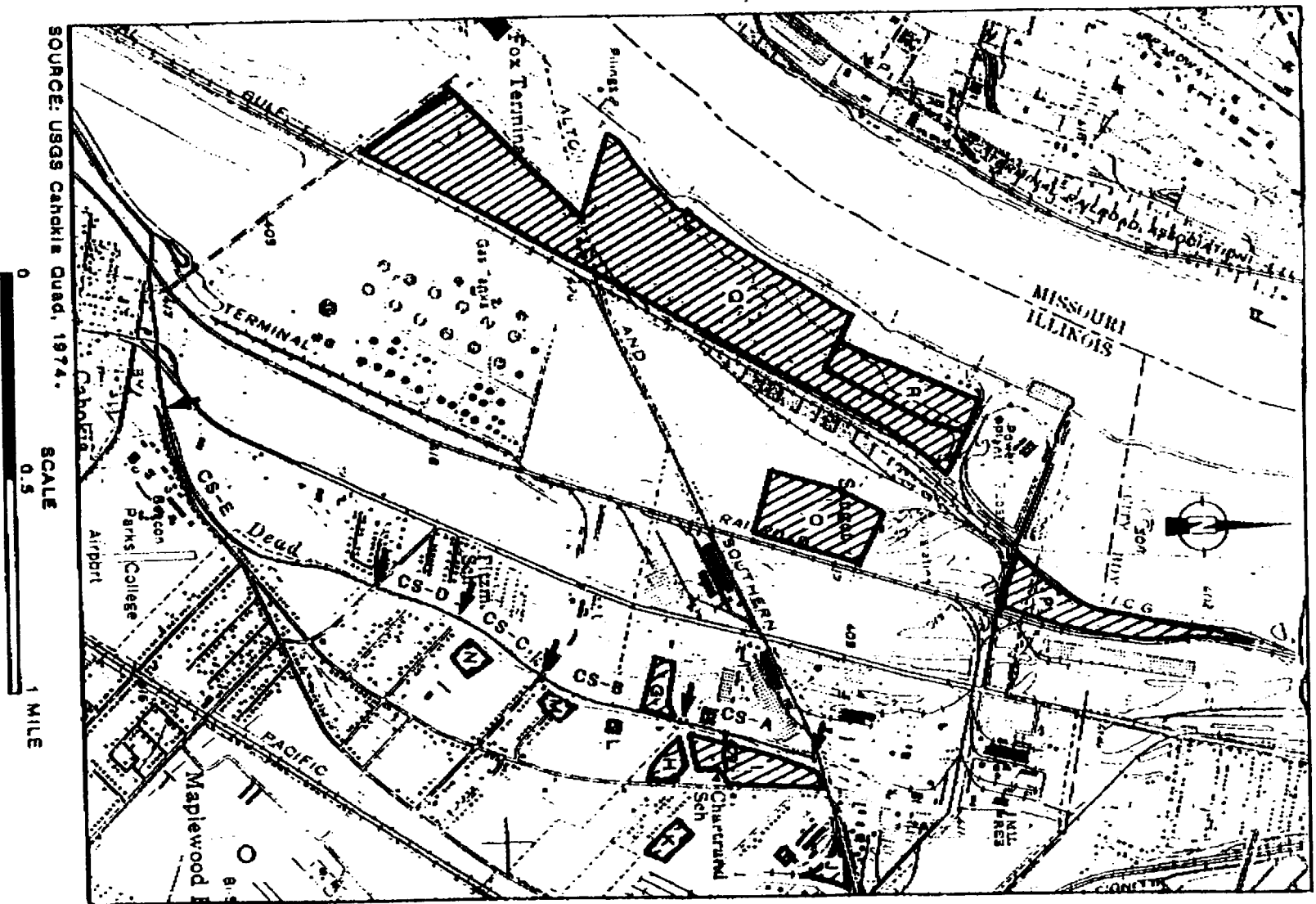


FIGURE 2-2 SITE REPORTING DESIGNATIONS FOR THE DEAD CREEK PROJECT

MELTOX HOTLINE

1. Twenty-four hour answering service: (501) 370-8263

What to report:

- State: "this is an emergency."
- Your name, region, and site.
- Telephone number to reach you.
- Your location.
- Name of person injured or exposed.
- Nature of emergency.
- Action taken.

2. A toxicologist, (Drs. Raymond Harrison or associate) will contact you. Repeat the information given to the answering service.
3. If a toxicologist does not return your call within 15 minutes, call the following persons in order until contact is made:
 - a. 24 hour hotline - (716) 684-8940
 - b. Corporate Safety Director - Paul Jenmaire - home # (716) 688-1260
 - c. Assistant Corp. Safety Officer - Steven Sherman - home # (716) 688-0084
 - d. Chicago Health & Safety Manager - Dean Tiebout - home # (312) 338-4423

EMERGENCY ROUTES

(NOTE: Field Team must know Route(s) Prior to Start of Work) 5-25-94

Directions to hospital (include map) Follow service road to Hwy 50. Go north
on Hwy 50 for 3-4 miles. Hwy 30 turns into 8th St in
downtown E-St. Louis. Follow 8th St. up to Hwy 15 (Missouri Ave)
intersection. St. Marys Hospital 129 N. 8th St. E. St. Louis MO

Emergency Egress Routes to Get Off-site Follow service roads to Hwy 50. Regroup at this
point.

HOSPITAL ROUTE

F MISSOURI

AND WATER RESOURCES

DEPARTMENT OF REGISTRATION AND EDUCATION

ZOOLOGICAL SURVEY DIVISION

13 MI TO INTERSTATE 270

1 AMJ 10 AMJ 7.15

W.N. 11 1/2 E.

~~WADSWORTH~~

17 MI. TO INTERSTATE 270

35

STYLING

WINN-DIXIE

(610) 274-190

SITE Q

SITE
G

Bi-State Parks Airborn

Vehicle Safety Checklist
Ecology & Environment, Inc.
Chicago Office

Date: _____ Time: _____ Odometer: _____
Vehicle Model: _____ Color: _____ License Plate No. _____

INTERIOR:

_____ All Safety Belts-Proper Locking
_____ Parking Brake

START ENGINE:

_____ Oil Pressure
_____ Instrument Panel
_____ (Warning Lights or Buzzers)
_____ Horn
_____ Windshield Wiper & Washer
_____ Heater/Defroster
_____ Mirrors
_____ Steering (Loose)
_____ Interior Lights
_____ Emergency Flashers
_____ Starts Properly

FRONT:

_____ Headlights (Dim/Bright)
_____ Turn Signals
_____ Emergency Flashers

REAR:

_____ Tail Lights
_____ Brake Lights
_____ Back up Lights
_____ Turn Signals
_____ Emergency Flashers

MECHANICAL OPERATION:

_____ Engine (misses, knocks, etc.)
_____ Check Oil
_____ Water/Anti-freeze
_____ Wiper Fluid
_____ Brake Fluid

OUTSIDE:

_____ Tires (properly inflated)
_____ Gas Tank Cap

EMERGENCY EQUIPMENT:

_____ Fire Extinguisher
_____ First Aid Kit
_____ Flags, Flares,
_____ Spare tire (properly inflated)
_____ Tire Changing Kit
_____ (jack, tools, etc.)

REMARKS:

TEAM MEMBER/OPERATOR: _____ / _____
(print name) signature
SITE NAME/ADDRESS: _____
PAN/JOB NUMBER: _____

RETURN OF VEHICLE TO DUTY STATION

Vehicle Cleanliness: _____
Remarks: _____

Corrections Necessary: _____

TEAM MEMBER/OPERATOR: _____ / _____
(print name) signature

Date: _____ Time: _____ Odometer: _____

SITE SAFETY MEETING
(Must be filled out by Site Safety Officer at the site)

Project _____ TDD: _____ PAN #: _____
Site Safety Officer : _____ Date _____ Time _____
Address: _____
Type of Work: _____

SAFETY TOPICS PRESENTED

Protective Clothing/Equipment: _____

Chemical Hazards: _____

Physical Hazards: _____

Radiation Hazards: _____

Emergency Procedures: _____

Hospital/Clinic: _____ Telephone: _____
Hospital Address: _____ Emergency Telephone #: _____
Special Equipment: _____
Others: _____

Checklist

1. Emergency information reviewed? Y / N and made familiar to all team members? Y / N
2. Route to nearest hospital explained and reviewed? Y / N and its location known to all team members? Y / N
3. Site safety plan readily available and its location known to all team members? Y / N

The site safety meeting shall be attended by all personnel who will be working within the site area. Daily informational update meetings will be held when site tasks and conditions change.

ATTENDANCE

PRINT NAME

SIGNATURE

DATE

MEETING CONDUCTED BY:

ECOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT, INC. - CHICAGO

Site Name: _____ PAN/TDD#: _____
 Date: _____ Wind Direction: _____ Weather: _____

EQUIPMENT	ID#	CALIB./OPER. CHECK	INITIALS & DATE	BACKGROUND READING	ON-SITE READING
OVA					
HNU					
Photovac Tube					
O2 Meter					
Exposimeter					
Combo-meter					
Rad-MINI					
Monitor-4					
Draeger tubes					
Monitox					
OTHERS:					

Attendees at Site: _____

Protective Clothing Worn: _____

Comments on Monitoring or Protective Clothing (ex: Was the monitoring equipment possibly effected by the weather?) _____

Team Leader _____
 (Print Name) (Signature) (Date)

Site Safety Officer _____
 (Print Name) (Signature) (Date)

Please submit the original to Ron Bugg and a copy to the project file

SITE DISINETER LOG

PROJECT/PAN # _____

SITE NAME _____

SITE SAFETY OFFICER _____

WEEK OF _____

NAME AND
DOSIM. #

MONDAY TUESDAY WEDNESDAY THURSDAY FRIDAY SATURDAY SUNDAY

[illegible]

To the nearest half-hour, record time spent downrange as "S" (e.g., S:2.5hrs), time spent in active PDS operation as "P", and any time spent downrange in rescue activity as "R".

WASTE-DISPOSAL METHODS

The disposal methods outlined below are intended only as guides. We do not assume responsibility for their use. Careful consideration must be given to the chemical and physical properties of the substance. In addition, local laws and regulations may preclude the use of these methods which are primarily designed for small quantities. Observe all federal, state, and local laws.

The disposal of some chemicals may require deactivation or modification of the material by chemical means. Chemical waste-disposal reactions must be handled with the same care and consideration used with synthetic procedures. Appropriate consideration must be given to reaction conditions, i.e., stoichiometry, order and rate of addition, heat of reaction, evolution of gaseous products, pH, efficiency of stirring, rate of reaction, atmospheric sensitivity, etc.

Chemical waste-disposal reactions should be carried out in a chemical fume hood and in appropriate laboratory glassware. Because these reactions are often vigorous, protective safety equipment such as safety goggles, respirator, gloves, face and/or safety shield and other protective equipment must be used.

Initial reactions in a disposal sequence should be carried out on a small scale (5-10g). The reactant concentrations should not exceed 10% of the reaction volume and the final reaction volume should not exceed 50% of the working capacity of the reaction vessel, regardless of the reaction scale. Larger quantities of the material should be handled in several small-size reactions. To ensure completion of reaction, the waste disposal procedure should be run for at least an additional 4 to 8 hours after all materials have been mixed.

All reactions should be run by technically qualified persons familiar with the potential hazards of the chemical reactions.

- A Dissolve or mix the material with a combustible solvent and burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.
- B The material should be ignited in the presence of sodium carbonate and soaked time (calcium hydroxide). The substance should be mixed with vermiculite and then with the dry caustics, wrapped in paper and burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.
- C This combustible material may be burned in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.
- D Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable.
- E To a solution of the product in water, add an excess of dilute sulfuric acid. Let stand overnight. Remove any insolubles and bury in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal.
- F Cautiously dissolve the material in water. Neutralize immediately with sodium carbonate or, if the material does not dissolve completely, add a little hydrochloric acid followed by sodium carbonate. Add calcium chloride in excess of the amount needed to precipitate the fluoride and/or carbonate.

Separate the insolubles and bury in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal.

- G Under an inert atmosphere, cautiously add the material to dry butanol in an appropriate solvent. The chemical reaction may be vigorous and/or exothermic. Provisions must be made for venting of large volumes of highly flammable hydrogen and/or hydrocarbon gases. Neutralize the solution with aqueous acid. Filter off any solid residues for disposal as hazardous waste. Burn the liquid portion in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber.
- H Neutralize the solution and add filtering agent (10g per 100ml). Evaporate the liquid and bag the residual solid for burial in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal.
- I Dissolve the solid in (or dilute the solution with) a large volume of water. Carefully add a dilute solution of acetic acid or acetone to the mixture in a well ventilated area. Provisions should be made to vent safely the hydrogen gas given off during the decomposition. Check acidity of the solution and adjust to pH 1 if necessary. Let stand overnight. Neutralize the solution (pH 7). Evaporate the solution and bury the residue in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal.
- J Cautiously acidify a 3% solution or a suspension of the material to pH 2 with sulfuric acid. Gradually add a 50% excess of aqueous sodium bisulfite with stirring at room temperature. An increase in temperature indicates that a reaction is taking place. If no reaction is observed on the addition of 10% of the sodium bisulfite solution, initiate it by cautiously adding more acid. If manganese, chromium, or molybdenum is present, adjust the pH of the solution to 7 and treat with sulfide to precipitate for burial as hazardous waste. Destroy excess sulfide, neutralize and flush solution down the drain.
- K Please contact the Technical Services Department. Be sure to mention name, catalog number and quantity of the material.
- L The material should be dissolved in 1) water; 2) acid solution or 3) oxidized to a water-soluble state. Precipitate the material as the sulfide, adjusting the pH of the solution to 7 to complete precipitation. Filter the insolubles and dispose of them in a hazardous-waste site. Destroy any excess sulfide with sodium hypochlorite. Neutralize the solution before flushing down the drain.
- M A slurry of the arenediazonium salt with water can be disposed of by adding it gradually to a stirred solution of 5-10% excess 2-naphthol in 3% aqueous sodium hydroxide at 0-20°C. After 12 hours, the resulting azo dye is filtered and either incinerated or buried in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal. Neutralize the remaining solution before disposal.
- N For small quantities: cautiously add to a large stirred excess of water. Adjust the pH to neutral, separate any insoluble solids or liquids and package them for hazardous-waste disposal. Flush the aqueous solu-

tion down the drain with plenty of water. The hydrolysis and neutralization reactions may generate heat and fumes which can be controlled by the rate of addition.

- O Bury in a landfill site approved for the disposal of chemical and hazardous waste.
- P Material in the elemental state should be recovered for reuse or recycling.
- Q Cautiously make a 5% solution of the material in water or dilute acid. There may be a vigorous, exothermic reaction and fumes may be generated due to the hydrolysis of the material. Control any reaction by cooling and by the rate of addition of the material. Gradually add dilute ammonium hydroxide to pH 10. Filter off any precipitate for disposal in a chemical landfill. If there is no precipitation, gradually adjust the pH from 10 to 6, stopping when precipitation occurs.
- R Catalysts and expensive metals should be recovered for reuse or recycling.
- S Treat a dilute basic solution (pH 10-11) of the material with a 50% excess of commercial laundry bleach. Control the temperature by the addition rate of bleach and adjust pH if necessary. Let stand overnight. Cautiously adjust solution to pH 7. Vigorous evolution of gas may occur. Filter any solids for burial in a chemical landfill. Precipitate any heavy metals by addition of sulfide and isolate for burial. Additional equivalents of hypochlorite may be needed if the metal can be oxidized to a higher valence state. For metal carbonyls, the reaction should be carried out under nitrogen.
- T Cautiously make a 5% solution of the product in water; vent because of possible vigorous evolution of flammable hydrogen gas. Acidify the solution to pH 1 by adding 1M sulfuric acid dropwise. Acidification will cause vigorous evolution of hydrogen gas. Allow the solution to stand overnight. Evaporate the solution to dryness and bury the residue in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal.
- U Take the material (or a solution) and make a 5% solution in tetrahydrofuran. Cautiously add the solution dropwise to an ice-cooled, stirred basic solution of commercial bleach. Oxidation may release flammable hydrocarbon gases which must be vented. Let stand overnight. Adjust the pH to 7 and destroy excess hypochlorite with sodium bisulfite before disposal of the solution.
- V Under an inert atmosphere cautiously add dry butanol or a mixture of dry butanol in an appropriate solvent, to a solution of the material in tetrahydrofuran. The chemical reaction may be vigorous and/or exothermic. Provisions must be made for the venting of a large volume of flammable hydrogen gas. When gas evolution ceases, cautiously add a basic hypochlorite solution dropwise to the reaction solution. Let stand overnight. Neutralize the solution and treat with sodium bisulfite to destroy any excess hypochlorite. Filter any solids for burial in a landfill site approved for hazardous-waste disposal.

THE SIGMA-ALDRICH LIBRARY OF CHEMICAL SAFETY DATA

Explanation of Codes

PROCEDURES FOR SPILLS OR LEAKS

- 1 Absorb on sand or vermiculite and place in closed container for disposal.
- 2 Cover with dry lime, sand, or soda ash. Place in covered containers using nonsparking tools and transport outdoors.
- 3 Shut off all sources of ignition.
- 4 Evacuate area.
- 5 Cover with an activated carbon adsorbent, take up and place in closed container. Transport outdoors.
- 6 Ventilate area and wash spill site after material pickup is complete.
- 7 Sweep up, place in a bag and hold for waste disposal.
- 8 Avoid raising dust.
- 9 Wear self-contained breathing apparatus, rubber boots and heavy rubber gloves.
- 10 Wear respirator, chemical safety goggles, rubber boots and heavy rubber gloves.
- 11 Cover with dry lime or soda ash, pick up, keep in a closed container and hold for waste disposal.
- 12 Carefully sweep up and remove.
- 13 Flush spill area with copious amounts of water.
- 14 Mix with solid sodium bicarbonate.
- 15 Place in appropriate container.
- 16 Wear protective equipment.
- 17 Wash spill site with soap solution.
- 18 Please contact the Technical Services Department. Be sure to mention the name and catalog number of the material.

FIRE-EXTINGUISHING MEDIA

- 1 Carbon dioxide.
- 2 Dry chemical powder.
- 3 Water spray.
- 4 Alcohol or polymer foam.
- 5 Class D fire-extinguishing material only.
- 6 Water may be effective for cooling, but may not effect extinguishment.
- 7 Carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, alcohol or polymer foam.
- 8 Foam and water spray are effective but may cause frothing.
- 9 Do not use dry chemical powder extinguisher on this material.
- 10 Do not use carbon dioxide extinguisher on this material.
- 11 Noncombustible.
- 12 Do not use water.
- 13 Use extinguishing media appropriate to surrounding fire condition.



JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5-8-90

CHEMICAL NAME: BENZENE

CAS NUMBER: 71-43-2

DOT NAME/ID NO.:

RQ:

SYNONYMS: BENZOL, BENZOLE, CYCLOHEXATRIENE, BENZOLENE, BICARBURET OF HYDROGEN, CARBON OIL, COAL NAPHTHA

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: C₆H₆

MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 78

PHYSICAL STATE: LIQUID

SPG/D 0.879 SOLUBILITY (H₂O): SLIGHTLY

VAPOR PRESS: 75MM

FREEZING POINT: 42 F

BOILING POINT: 176 F

FLASH POINT: 12 F

FLAMMABLE LIMITS: 1.3-7.1%

ODOR CHARACTERISTICS: 4.68 PPM

INCOMPATIBILITIES: STRONG OXIDIZERS, CHLORINE, BROMINE

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH:

TLV-TWA: 10 PPM

PEL: 1 PPM

ODOR THRESHOLD:

HUMAN (LCLO): TCLO 100/CNS

RAT/MOUSE (LC50): TCLO 50/

AQUATIC:

CARCINOGEN: HUMAN-SUS

TERATOGEN:

MUTIGEN: EXPER

ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION

[X] EYE CONTACT

[X] SKIN CONTACT

[X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

10 PPM USE SCBA, USE PROTECTIVE CLOTHING, EXCEL-VITON, GOOD-NEOPRENE, SARANAX; POOR-BUTYL, NATURAL RUBBER FOR GLOVES, AVOID SKIN/EYE CONTACT

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS: CAN CAUSE DIZZINESS, EUPHORIA, GIDDINESS, HEADACHE, NAUSEA, STAGGERING GAIT, WEAKNESS, DROWSINESS, RESPIRATORY IRRITATION, PULMONARY EDEMA AND PNEUMONIA, GASTROINTESTINAL IRRITATION, CONVULSIONS, AND PARALYSIS. CAN ALSO CAUSE IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: SKIN IRRITANT, CNS DEPRESSANT, MOSTLY IHL, INITIAL EXCITATION FOLLOWED BY HEADACHE, DIZZINESS, VOMITING, DELIRIUM, SEVERE EXPOSURE MAY SEE TREMORS, BLURRED VISION, SHALLOW RESP, CONVULSIONS

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: ANOREXIA, DROWSINESS, ANEMIA, BLEEDING UNDER SKIN, REDUCED BLOOD CLOTTING; LIVER, KIDNEY, BONE MARROW DAMAGE, LEUKEMIA

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES

SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER

INGESTION: DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING, GIVE WATER OR MILK, GET MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

TOXIC FUMES OF CARBON DIOXIDE, CARBON MONOXIDE

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [X] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [] CHRIS [] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: CHRIS (VOL III), SAX, ALDRICH, RTECS

Ecology and Environment, Inc.
Hazard Evaluation of Chemicals
Region V - Chicago

CHEMICAL NAME: Methane

U.S. : / /
CAS No. : 74-62-8
DOT Class: FLAMMABLE GAS
Synonyms: Marsh gas, Methyl Hydride
Formula: CH₄
UN/NA #: UN 1971

CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Phys St: Gas. Liq. Boil Pt: -258.88 °F Ioniz Pot: 12.98 eV FI Pt: -306.00°F
Mol Wt: 16.04 Melt Pt: -296.50 °F Vap Press: 1850.74000 mmHg LFL: 5.00%
Sp Gr: 0.42 Frz Pt: -296.50 °F Odor Thr: -- UFL: 15.00%
Stable: Y
Odor: ODORLESS
Incompat/React: forms explosive mixtures with air; inert to acids, alkalis
Solubility: alcohol, ether, organic solvents, slightly in water

TOXICOLOGICAL PROPERTIES

Exposure Limits: TLV-TWA (ACGIH): -- PEL (OSHA): -- IDLH: --
STEL: -- STEL: --

O₂ Properties: SIMPLE ASPHYXIAN. No exposure limits established. NIOSH REL: 100 ppm/8hr

Tox Data: Inhalation: NE

Dermal: NE

Oral: NE

Carcinogen: NE

Mutagen: NE

Reproduct.: NE

Aquatic: NE

Other Tox.: NE

Routes of Exp.: Inhalation

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES

Respirators: 1-100 PPM-NO RESPIRATOR AVAILABLE; 100-500 PPM-UPGRADE TO A SCBA; >500 PPM EVACUATE AREA

Cartridge Type: NO CARTRIDGE AVAILABLE

Protective Clothing: COVERALLS: TYVEK GLOVES: LATEX

Special Precautions: EXTREMELY FLAMMABLE. VAPOR EXPLOSION HAZARD INDOORS, OUTDOORS OR IN SEWERS. KEEP OUT OF LOW AREAS WITH METHANE READINGS

FIRST AID

Inhalation: move to fresh air, artif resp if nec, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

Eye/Skin: flush w/water at least 15 min, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

Ingestion: NA

SYMPTOMS

Acute: HEADACHE, DIZZINESS, DIFFICULTY BREATHING, NAUSEA/VOMITG, DEPRESSION, EXCITEMENT, CONVULSIONS, LOSS OF CONSCIOUSNESS. L-
IQUID WILL CAUSE FROSTBITE

Chronic: NONE KNOWN

DISPOSAL, FIRE, SPILLS (see attached sheet)

Disposal: NE

Fire: NE

Leaks & Spills: NE

Decomposition Products: NE

REFERENCES CONSULTED

Index, ACGIH TLV Booklet

Other References: Hawleys (11th), CANED Resp Info, Poison Handbk, 1st Aid for Chem Accidents

Chemical Classification: SIMPLE ASPHYXIAN

Last Revision Date:

07/17/90

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5-23-90

CHEMICAL NAME: POLYCHLORINATED BIPHENYL

CAS NUMBER: 53469-21-9 DOT NAME/ID NO.:

RQ:

SYNONYMS: AROCHLOR 1242/42% CHLORINE, CHLORODIPHENYL

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: C12H7Cl3 MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 258 PHYSICAL STATE: DARK LIQUID SPG/D 1.3 SOLUBILITY (H2O): INSOLUBLE
VAPOR PRESS: 001 MM FREEZING POINT: -2 F BOILING POINT: 617-691 F FLASH POINT: 349 F FLAMMABLE LIMITS: UNKNOWN
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS:
INCOMPATIBILITIES: STRONG OXIDIZERS

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: TLV-TWA: 1 MG/M3 PEL: 1 MG/M3 ODOR THRESHOLD:
HUMAN (LCLO): 10 MG/M3 RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC: 278 PPM
CARCINOGEN: SUS-HUM TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN: ANIM-POS
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

ANY DETECTABLE LIMIT - SCBA, EXCEL-VITON;GOOD-BUTYL, VINYL, NITRILE; POOR-NEOPRENE, SAFETY GOGGLES, CLOTHING TO AVOID CONTACT

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS:

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: IRRITATION OF EYES, NOSE, THROAT, CAN CAUSE VOMITING, EDEMA, ANOREXIA, NAUSEA, ABDOMINAL PAIN, FATIGUE

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: CHLORACNE FROM PROLONGED SKIN CONTACT, ACUTE & CHRONIC EXPOSURE MAY CAUSE LIVER DAMAGE OR CANCER

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GARGLE WITH WATER AND USE SEDATIVE COUGH MIXTURE
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: GIVE LARGE QUANTITIES OF SALT WATER; INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [X] CHRIS [X] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: RTECS

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 10/19/93

CHEMICAL NAME: PENTACHLOROPHENOL

CAS NUMBER: 87-86-5 DOT NAME/ID NO.: ENV HAZ SUB, SOLID, n.o.s. (PENTACHLOROPHENOL) UN3077 RQ: 10

SYNONYMS: PCP, DOWICIDE 7, PENCHLOROL

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: C6Cl5OH MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 266 PHYSICAL STATE: SOLID SPG/D 1.98 SOLUBILITY (H2O): INSOLUBLE
VAPOR PRESS: 0002 MM FREEZING POINT: 370 F BOILING POINT: 590 FLASH POINT: NOT FLAM FLAMMABLE LIMITS: NOT FLAM
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS:
INCOMPATIBILITIES: STRONG OXIDIZERS, BASES, ACID CHLORIDE & ANHYDRIDES

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: TLV-TWA: 0.5 MG/M3 PEL: 0.5 MG/M3 ODOR THRESHOLD: N/A
HUMAN (LCLO): RAT/MOUSE (LC50): 11700 MG AQUATIC:
CARCINOGEN: PROBABLE HUMAN, CONF ANIMAL TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN: N/A
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: ☒ INHALATION ☒ EYE CONTACT ☒ SKIN CONTACT ☒ INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

APPROPRIATE CLOTHING TO PREVENT REPEATED OR PROLONGED SKIN CONTACT, WEAR EYE PROTECTION FACE SHIELDS, RESPIRATORS WITH ORGANIC VAPOR AND DUST (H) CARTRIDGES

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

PARTICULATE MONITORING: RAM/MINIRAM; HNU

HEALTH HAZARDS: CARDIOVASCULAR, AND RESPIRATORY SYSTEMS; EYES; LIVER; KIDNEYS; AND SKIN; CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: IRRITATION OF EYES & MUCOUS MEMBRANCES, SNEEZING, COUGHING, WEAKNESS, HIGH FEVER, ANOREXIA, SWEATING, DIZZINESS, NAUSEA, VOMITING, CHEST PAINS

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: DERMATITIS, LIVER AND/OR KIDNEY DAMAGE, RISK OF SERIOUS INTOXICATION INCREASES WITH HOT WEATHER

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: GIVE LARGE QUANTITIES OF WATER; INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

RCRA F027; DISPOSAL PER 40 CFR 261 AND 40 CFR 268

REFERENCES CONSULTED: ☐ VERSCHUERAN ☐ MERCK INDEX ☒ HAZARDLINE ☒ ACGIH ☐ TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL ☒ CHRIS ☒ SAX
☒ NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
☐ OTHER: ALDRICH, SITTIG

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5/8/90

CHEMICAL NAME: ARSENIC

CAS NUMBER: 7440-38-2 DOT NAME/ID NO.: ARSENIC, UN 1558

RQ:

SYNONYMS:

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: As MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 74.9 PHYSICAL STATE: BLACK SOLID SPG/D N/A SOLUBILITY (H2O): INSOL
VAPOR PRESS: FREEZING POINT: N/A BOILING POINT: SUBLIM FLASH POINT: FLAMMABLE LIMITS: N/A
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS: ODORLESS
INCOMPATIBILITIES: HALOGENS, OXIDIZERS, ZINC, BROMINE, AZIDE, AIR

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: 100 MG/M3 TLV-TWA: 0.2 MG/M3 PEL: 10 UG/M3 ODOR THRESHOLD:
HUMAN (LCLO): ORAL RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC:
CARCINOGEN: YES TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN:
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

<100 UG/M3 USE APR; >UG/M3 USE SCBA; VITON, VINYL, NITRILE, NEOPRENE.

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS: SYSTEMIC POISON REQUIRING SPECIFIC ANTIDOTE

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: ING-STOMACH DISTURBANCES, BURNING/DRY ORAL CAVITIES, VOMITING, SEVERE WEAKNESS, PERFORATION OF NASAL SEPTUM, IRRITATION OF
RESPIRATORY TRACT, POSSIBLE SKIN IRRITATION

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: IHL-INDUSTRIAL CHRONIC POISONING, FATIGUE, WEAKNESS, LOSS OF APPETITE, NAUSEAU, DIARRHEA, HORSENESS, UPPER RESP MUCOSA
IRRITATION, ADVANCED STAGES SEE NERVE PROBLEMS IN EXTREMITIES, LIVER DAMAGE, LUNG CANCER, SKIN CANCER.

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR; GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: GET MEDICAL ATTENTION IMMEDIATELY

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [] CHRIS [] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: SAX, ALDRICH

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 4-12-89

CHEMICAL NAME: BARIUM

CAS NUMBER: DOT NAME/ID NO.: 1400

RQ:

SYNONYMS: METALLIC BARIUM, BARIUM METAL

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: BA MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 137.36 PHYSICAL STATE: SOLID SPG/D 3.5 SOLUBILITY (H2O): REACTS
VAPOR PRESS: 10MM FREEZING POINT: 1337 F BOILING POINT: FLASH POINT: FLAM SOLID FLAMMABLE LIMITS:
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS:
INCOMPATIBILITIES: REACTS WITH WATER RELEASING TOXIC GASES. AMMONIA, OZ, HALOGENS, ACIDS METAL IN POWDERED FORM IS EXPLOSIVE

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: 250 MG/M3 TLV-TWA: 0.5 MG/M3 PEL: 0.5 MG/M3 ODOR THRESHOLD:
HUMAN (LCLO): RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC:
CARCINOGEN: TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN:
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: (X) INHALATION (X) EYE CONTACT (X) SKIN CONTACT (X) INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

PREVENT SKIN CONTACT, WEAR GLOVES, IMPERVIOUS CLOTHING

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS: SOLUBLE BARIUM COMPOUNDS ARE PRIMARY SKIN IRRITANTS AND CONVULSANT POISONS. MAY CAUSE LOCAL IRRITATION OF EYES, NOSE, THROAT, BRONCHIAL TUBES AND SKIN. SOLUBLE BARIUM COMPOUNDS MAY ALSO CAUSE SEVERE STOMACH PAINS, SLOW PULSE RATE, IRREGULAR HEART BEAT,
ACUTE SYMPTOMS: TIGHTNESS OF NECK AND FACIAL MUSCLES, VOMITTING, DIARRHEA, PAIN, WEAKNESS, CARDIAC DISTURBANCES AND CONVULSIONS

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: NO CHRONIC POISONING HAS BEEN REPORTED

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH IMMEDIATELY WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: GIVE LARGE QUANTITIES OF WATER; INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [] CHRIS [] SAX
[] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: OHS DATABASE

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5-8-90

CHEMICAL NAME: CADMIUM

CAS NUMBER: 7440-43-9 DOT NAME/ID NO.:

RQ:

SYNONYMS: C.I 77180

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: CD MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 112.4 PHYSICAL STATE: CRYSTALS SPG/D 8.642 SOLUBILITY (H2O): INSOLUBLE
VAPOR PRESS: FREEZING POINT: 609 F BOILING POINT: 1412 F FLASH POINT: N/A FLAMMABLE LIMITS: N/A
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS: NONE
INCOMPATIBILITIES: STRONG OXIDIZERS, SULFUR, SELENIUM, ZINC, AMMONIA

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: 40 MG/M3 TLV-TWA: .05 MG/M3 PEL: .2 MG/M3 ODOR THRESHOLD:
HUMAN (LCLO): TCLO 39MG/M3/20M RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC: N/A
CARCINOGEN: ANIMAL-POS TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN: EXP
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

ANY DETECTABLE AIR CONCENTRATION-USE SCBA, USE CHEMICAL RESISTANT GLOVES & BOOTS

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS: CADMIUM DUST MAY CAUSE IRRITATION OF THE NOSE AND THROAT. IF ENOUGH HAS BEEN INHALED AFTER A DELAY OF SEVERAL HOURS, A PERSON MAY ALSO DEVELOP COUGH, CHEST PAIN, SWEATING, CHILLS, SHORTNESS OF BREATH, AND WEAKNESS. DEATH MAY OCCUR. INGESTION OF CADMIUM
ACUTE SYMPTOMS: IRRITATION OF NOSE & THROAT, 2-HOUR DELAY BEFORE SYMPTOMS OF COUGH, CHEST PAIN, NAUSEA, VOMITING, DIZZINESS, CHILLS, STOMACH DISTRESS, NAUSEA, VOMITING, DIARRHEA, ABOMINAL CRAMPS
CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: LOSS OF SMELL, ULCERATION OF NOSE, SHORTNESS OF BREATH, LIVER DAMAGE, KIDNEY DAMAGE (MOST AFFECTED), MILD ANEMIA, EMPHYSEMA, LINKED TO CANCER & HYPERTENSION

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: GIVE LARGE QUANTITIES OF WATER; INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

TOXIC CD FUMES

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [] CHRIS [] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: SAX, ALDRICH, RTECS, CASARETT & DOULL'S TOXICOLOGY, NIOSH OCCUPATIONAL HEALTHGUIDES

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 6/07/93

CHEMICAL NAME: Chromium

CAS NUMBER: 744-47-3 DOT NAME/ID NO.:

RQ:

SYNONYMS: Chromium metals and insoluble salts

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: Cr MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 52 PHYSICAL STATE: Solid SPG/D 7.2 SOLUBILITY (H2O): insoluble
VAPOR PRESS: Variable FREEZING POINT: 3339 F BOILING POINT: 4842 F FLASH POINT: variable FLAMMABLE LIMITS: 23% LEL
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS: NA
INCOMPATIBILITIES: Strong Oxidizers,

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: 500 mg/m3 TLV-TWA: NA PEL: 1.0mg/m3 ODOR THRESHOLD:
HUMAN (LCLO): RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC:
CARCINOGEN: TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN:
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

Respiratory protection with GMC-H cart. >5mg/m3 use SCBA
Skin protection (gloves and coveralls)

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

Particulates in air - miniram

HEALTH HAZARDS:

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: contact dermatitis, ulceration of skin and nasal mucosa, irritation of eyes and mucous membrane

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: Not available

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: GIVE LARGE QUANTITIES OF WATER; INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

Segregate contaminated material, double bag, dispose of as hazardous material

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [X] CHRIS [] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: Pattys Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5-22-90

CHEMICAL NAME: ETHYL BENZENE

CAS NUMBER: 100-41-4 DOT NAME/ID NO.:

RQ:

SYNONYMS: PHENYLETHANE, ETHYL BENZOL

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: C₂H₅C₆H₅

MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 106

PHYSICAL STATE: LIQUID

SPG/D 0.867 SOLUBILITY (H₂O): SLIGHTLY

VAPOR PRESS: 7.1 MM

FREEZING POINT: -139 F

BOILING POINT: 277 F

FLASH POINT: 59 F

FLAMMABLE LIMITS: 1.0-6.7%

ODOR CHARACTERISTICS:

INCOMPATIBILITIES: OXIDIZERS, OZONE, OXYGEN

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH:

TLV-TWA: 100 PPM

PEL: 100 PPM

ODOR THRESHOLD: 140 PPM

HUMAN (LCLO): 100 PPM

RAT/MOUSE (LC50): 400 PPM

AQUATIC: 100-10 PPM

CARCINOGEN: NEG

TERATOGEN:

MUTIGEN: NEG

ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

100 PPM APR W/CHEMICAL CARTRIDGE, 2000 PPM-SCBA, EXCEL-VITON; POOR-BUTYL, NATURAL; VAR-NEOPRENE, NITRILE

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS: DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING MEDICAL ATTENT TO REMOVE BY GASTRIC LAVAGE, MOVE TO FRESH AIR, CPR IF NECESSARY, MEDICAL ATTENT, IRRIGATE IMMED W/WATER, WASH SKIN THOROUGHLY W/SOAP & WATER

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: IRRITATION OF SKIN, EYES, NOSE, MUCOUS MEMBRANES, DIZZINESS, CONSTRICTION OF CHEST, LACRIMATION, NAUSEA, HEADACHE, VOMITING, CNS DEPRESSION

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: SKIN CONTACT MAY CAUSE ERYTHEMA & SKIN INFLAMMATION, NO OTHER DATA FOR CHRONIC EFFECTS

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE AMYL NITRITE PEARLS; GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES

SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER

INGESTION: DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [X] CHRIS [X] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: ALDRICH

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5-23-90

CHEMICAL NAME: NICKEL

CAS NUMBER: 7440-02-0 DOT NAME/ID NO.:

RQ:

SYNONYMS: RANEY ALLOY, NICKEL PARTICLES

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: NI MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 58.7 PHYSICAL STATE: POWDER SPG/D N/A SOLUBILITY (H2O): INSOLUBLE
VAPOR PRESS: N/A FREEZING POINT: 2651 F BOILING POINT: 4946 F FLASH POINT: N/A FLAMMABLE LIMITS: N/A
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS:
INCOMPATIBILITIES: STRONG ACIDS, SULFUR, WOOD, POTASSIUM PERCHLORATE, POWDER FORM IS EXPLOSIVE

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: TLV-TWA: 1 MG/M3 PEL: 1 MG/M3 ODOR THRESHOLD: NONE
HUMAN (LCLO): RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC:
CARCINOGEN: HUMAN-SUS TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN: EXPER
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

ANY DETECTABLE LIMIT USE SCBA, PREVENT SKIN EXPOSURE OR PORLONGED CONTACT

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS:

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: IRRITATION OF SKIN, EYES, MUCOUS MEMBRANES OF UPPER RESPIRATORY TRACT, NAUSEA, VOMITING, GIDDINESS, HEADACHE

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: DERMATITIS RESULTING FROM SKIN SENSITIZATION, CANCER OF THE LUNG & NASAL PASSAGES IN NICKEL REFINING EMPLOYEES

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICIAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION
EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES
SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER
INGESTION: DO NO INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION TO REMOVE BY GASTRIC LAVAGE

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [X] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [] CHRIS [X] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: ALDRICH

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 5-29-90

CHEMICAL NAME: XYLENE, ALL ISOMERS

CAS NUMBER: 1830-20-7 DOT NAME/ID NO.: FLAMMABLE

RQ:

SYNONYMS: DIMETHYLBENZENE, XYLOL

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: C₆H₄(CH₃)₂

MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 106.20

PHYSICAL STATE: LIQUID

SPG/D 086

SOLUBILITY (H₂O): INSOLUBLE

VAPOR PRESS: 9 MM

FREEZING POINT:

BOILING POINT:

FLASH POINT: 31 F

FLAMMABLE LIMITS:

ODOR CHARACTERISTICS: AROMATIC ODOR, SWEET

INCOMPATIBILITIES: STRONG OXIDIZERS

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: 1000 PPM

TLV-TWA: 100 PPM

PEL: 100 PPM

ODOR THRESHOLD: 20 PPM

HUMAN (LCLO):

RAT/MOUSE (LC50):

AQUATIC:

CARCINOGEN:

TERATOGEN:

MUTIGEN: EXPER

ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

APR DUSTY/WINDY CONDT OR KNOWN HIGH CONCENT OR 1 BUT 5PPM SCBA, COVERALL PE TYVEK, GLOVES PVA, VITON PVA DEGRADES IN WATER

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS:

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: VAPOR CAUSE DIZZINESS, HEADACHE, COUGH, PULMONARY DISTRESS/EDEMA, NAUSEA/VOMITING, ABDOMINAL CRAMPS, NARCOTIC IN HIGH CONCENT, MILD SKIN IRRITANT

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: POSSIBLE LIVER AND/OR KIDNEY DAMAGE, PULMONARY CONGESTION, INGESTION MAY BE FATAL

FIRST AID

INHALATION: REMOVE TO FRESH AIR, GIVE ARTIFICAL RESPIRATION IF NEEDED, SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES

SKIN CONTACT: REMOVE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING; WASH WITH SOAP AND WATER

INGESTION: DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [X] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [X] CHRIS [] SAX

[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE

[] OTHER: RTECS, NIOSH GUIDES, SIGMA-ALDRICH

JOB NO ZT2051

ecology and environment. inc.
HAZARD EVALUATION OF CHEMICALS

PREPARATION/UPDATE DATE 6-09-93

CHEMICAL NAME: ZINC

CAS NUMBER: DOT NAME/ID NO.:
SYNONYMS: BLUE POWDER, CI 77945 JASAD

RQ:

CHEMICAL AND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES:

CHEMICAL FORMULA: ZN MOLECULAR WEIGHT: 6537 PHYSICAL STATE: SOLID SPG/D 714 SOLUBILITY (H2O): INSOLUBLE
VAPOR PRESS: FREEZING POINT: 787 F BOILING POINT: 1655 F FLASH POINT: NON FLAM FLAMMABLE LIMITS:
ODOR CHARACTERISTICS:
INCOMPATIBILITIES: ACIDS, SODIUM PEROXIDE, CHLORINE, WATER SULFER

BIOLOGICAL PROPERTIES:

IDLH: TLV-TWA: 10mg/m3 PEL: 10mg/m3 ODOR THRESHOLD:
HUMAN (LCLO): RAT/MOUSE (LC50): AQUATIC:
CARCINOGEN: TERATOGEN: MUTIGEN:
ROUTE OF EXPOSURE: [X] INHALATION [X] EYE CONTACT [X] SKIN CONTACT [X] INGESTION

HANDLING RECOMMENDATIONS (PERSONAL PROTECTIVE MEASURES):

PREVENT PROLONGED SKIN CONTACT WEAR IMPERVIOUS CLOTHING, GLOVES AND FACESHIELD

MONITORING RECOMMENDATIONS:

HEALTH HAZARDS:

ACUTE SYMPTOMS: SKIN IRRITATION, COUGHING WEAKNESS, MUSCULAR ACHE, FEVER, NAUSEA VOMITING

CHRONIC SYMPTOMS: NONE SPECIFIED

FIRST AID

INHALATION:

EYE CONTACT: FLUSH/RINSE WITH LARGE AMOUNTS OF WATER FOR AT LEAST 15 MINUTES; SEEK MEDICAL ATTENTION

SKIN CONTACT:

INGESTION:

DISPOSAL/WASTE TREATMENT:

PLACE CONTAMINATED CLOTHING IN CLOSED CONTAINERS FOR STORAGE UNTIL LAUNDERED OR DISCARD

REFERENCES CONSULTED: [] VERSCHUERAN [] MERCK INDEX [] HAZARDLINE [X] ACGIH [] TOXIC & HAZARDOUS SAFETY MANUAL [X] CHRIS [] SAX
[X] NIOSH/OSHA POCKET GUIDE
[] OTHER: OHS, Pattys Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology

DRUM HANDLING/OPENING SOP
29 CFR 1910.120 PARAGRAPH J

1) HANDLING:

- A) All drums are to be inspected for integrity before moving or opening.
- B) All inaccessible drums will be moved at a later time for better access if possible.
- C) All unlabeled/unmarked drums/containers are to be considered hazardous and handled accordingly.
- D) DO NOT climb on or stand on drums for any reason.
- E) DO NOT move or attempt to open bulging drums.
- F) Avoid suspicious or unusual containers.

2) OPENING:

- A) Employees/workers not involved in drum opening will keep a safe distance from drums/containers being opened.
- B) If workers are to work near to drums/containers being opened, shielding must be provided that does not interfere with the work operation and must be placed between the workers and the drums/containers being opened. (~~visqueen D-100~~)
- C) When opening drums, wear level B protection, splash apron, face shield and all other appropriate PPE.
- D) Visqueen shielding will be placed between worker and drum when opening in such a manner as to prevent contamination to the worker.
- E) Use a brass bung wrench when opening a bung top drum/container; bungs should be turned slowly to release any pressure in the drum. Allow pressure to equalize with the atmosphere.
- F) Suspected shock sensitive drums/containers and/or radioactive waste/chemical drums/containers should be left alone. Contact the regional safety officer.

fire extinguisher MUST be present during drum opening

QUANTITY		ITEM
OUT	IN	
		Air Capsule (5 Min Escape)
		Bailers
		Boom (Sorbent, Blue)
		Boom (Type 270, Oil Sorbent)
		Boom (Yellow)
		Booties (Yellow Latex)
		Bowl (Lg Metal)
		Brushes (Asst. styles)
		Butyl Aprons
		Calibration Check Gas, MSA
		Camera - Fuji
		Cans (1 gal)
		Chlor-n-soil Kits
		Colawasa Tubes
		Cooler (Beverage 1/2 gal)
		Cooler (Beverage 1 gal)
		Cooler (54 qt plastic)
		Cooler (80 qt)
		Cooler (100 qt)
		Cover Lens, MSA
		Defense X Smear (1-3/4")
		Drager Pump
		Drager Tubes:
		Acetic Acid 5/A
		Acrylonitrile 5/A
		Alcohol 100/A
		Ammonia 5/A
		Arsine 0.05/A
		Carbon Dioxide 1%
		Carbon Monoxide 5/C
		Chlorine 2/A
		Chromic Acid 0.1/a
		Cyanide
		Formaldehyde 0.2/A
		Hydrochloric Acid 1/A
		Hydrocyanic Acid 2/A
		Hydrogen Fluoride
		Hydrogen Sulfide
		Mercury 0.1/B
		Methylene Chloride 100/A
		Monostyrene 10/A
		Nitrous Fumes 2/A
		Olefins 0.05/A

QUANTITY		ITEM
OUT	IN	
		Petrol Hydrocarbons 100/A
		Phenols 5/A
		Phosgene 0.05/A
		Sulfur Dioxide 5/A
		Trichloroethylene 2/A
		Triethylamine 5/A
		Vinyl Chloride 5/A
		EM Quant Ammonium Kit
		EM Quant Cyanide Kit
		EM Quant Peroxide Test Strips
		Ensys Risc Test
		Ensys Risc Wash Solution
		Ensys PCB Soil Test Kits
		Ensys PCB Wipe Test Kits
		Fogpruf (4 oz)
		Funnel (Lg Plastic)
		Garbage Bags
		Gatorade
		GMC-H Cartridges
		Gloves, Ansell Latex (L)
		Gloves, Ansell Latex (S/M)
		Gloves, Butyl
		Gloves, Cotton Inserts
		Gloves, Leather Work
		Gloves, Neoprene
		Gloves, Nitriles
		Gloves, Silver Shield
		Gloves, Viton (size 9)
		Gloves, Viton (size 10)
		HDPE Cylinder (8 oz)
		HNU Calibration
		Nudepore Asbestos Filters
		pH Indicator Strips
		Pads (type 156, Oil Sorbent)
		Pads, (Sorbent)
		Pads (Maxi, Blue)
		Pail (Plastic 5 gal)
		Sanitizer Cleaner, MSA
		Sampling Spoons - S/Steel
		Sampling Spoons - Wooden
		Sampling Jars:
		SJ-(Amber, 1 Liter; gls)
		SJ-(Amber, 2 Liter; gls)

JOB SITE

PAN #:

DATE OUT:

DATE IN: